

### 3.—Numbers and Percentage Distribution by Industries of Persons Engaged in Gainful Occupations, 1881 to 1911—concluded.

PERCENTAGES IN EACH INDUSTRY.

Industry.	Workers Engaged.			
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Agriculture.....	48.1	45.8	40.2	34.3
Building trades.....	16.8	11.6	12.0	9.0
Domestic and personal service.....	6.5	8.7	9.3	7.8
Civil and municipal government.....	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.8
Fishing and hunting.....	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3
Forestry.....	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6
Manufacture.....	11.7	14.1	15.4	18.0
Mining.....	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.3
Miscellaneous.....	1.0	—	—	—
Professional.....	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.5
Trade and merchandising.....	5.7	6.8	9.0	10.4
Transportation.....	2.9	4.3	4.5	8.0
<b>Total Workers.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Distribution of Labour Force by Nativity.**—While at the census of 1911, those born outside of Canada constituted approximately only 22 p.c. of the total population, these 22 p.c., because they contained a large proportion of young strong males, contributed no less than 31.91 p.c. of those engaged in gainful occupations. As is shown in Table 4, they constituted even a larger proportion of those engaged in domestic and personal service, in civil and municipal government, in mining and transportation, while they fell short of reaching their general proportion to the occupied population in agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting—that is, in all the primary industries except mining.

### 4.—Numbers and Percentage Distribution by Nativity, Sex and Industries of Persons Engaged in Gainful Occupations, 1911.

NUMBERS.

Class of Occupation.	Total Workers.		Workers Born in Canada.		Workers Born Outside of Canada.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agriculture.....	917,848	15,887	667,207	11,954	250,641	3,933
Building trades.....	245,990	211	157,274	176	88,716	35
Domestic and personal service.....	75,133	138,879	38,597	90,904	36,536	47,975
Civil and municipal government.....	72,531	4,073	40,356	3,522	32,175	551
Fishing and hunting.....	34,547	265	31,601	258	2,946	7
Forestry.....	42,901	13	31,403	8	11,498	5
Manufactures.....	392,781	98,561	253,882	81,240	138,899	17,321
Mining.....	62,706	61	29,890	51	32,816	10
Professional.....	62,781	57,835	43,811	49,862	18,970	7,973
Trade and merchandising.....	240,903	42,184	167,289	34,471	73,614	7,713
Transportation.....	210,692	6,852	115,143	5,539	95,549	1,313
<b>All Occupations.....</b>	<b>2,358,813</b>	<b>364,821</b>	<b>1,576,453</b>	<b>277,985</b>	<b>782,360</b>	<b>86,836</b>